

Mr. Gary F. Bell
Secretary General
International Academy of Comparative Law (IACL)
garybell@nus.edu.sg

Budapest, 26 September, 2024

Dear Honorable Secretary General,

The National Committee of the International Academy of Comparative Law (Hungary) would like to make the following nominations for membership to the Honorable General Assembly.

At the meeting of the National Committee on 28 March 2024 it was decided that the Committee would propose to the General Assembly the nomination of new members, which is hereby certified by my signature.

CV, publication list, application form and consent of each nominee have been attached.

The nominees are the following:

Prof. Dr. Zoltán Sente - sente.zoltan@tk.hu

Prof. Dr. Réka Somssich - somssichreka@ajk.elte.hu

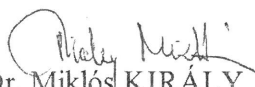
Prof. Dr. Krisztina Rozsnyai - rozsnyaik@ajk.elte.hu

Prof. Dr. Fruzsina Gárdos-Orosz - orosz.fruzsina@tk.hu

Prof. Dr. Zoltán Sente Ds.C and Prof. Dr. Fruzsina Gárdos-Orosz, director of the Institute for Legal Studies are distinguished scholars in comparative constitutional law, while Prof. Dr. Krisztina Rozsnyai in comparative administrative law, vice-dean of the ELTE Law School, Budapest. Prof. Dr. Réka Somssich is international private law scholar and vice-dean of the ELTE Law School, Budapest. They have published extensively both in English, French, German and in Hungarian about comparative topics by improving the comparative methodology as well. They have outstandingly contributed also to the teaching activities and improvements of comparative law in Hungary.

The Hungarian National Committee supports fully their nomination to become associate members of the International Academy of Comparative Law.

Best regards,


Prof. Dr. Miklós KIRÁLY
member of the IACL National Committee

Candidature à l'élection de nouveaux membres de l'AIDC

Application for the election of new members of the AIDC

Ce formulaire peut être rempli en français ou en anglais
This form can be filled in English or French

Qui propose ce candidat ? / Who proposes this candidate?

Remplir la partie 1 ou la partie 2 / Fill part 1 or part 2

PARTIE 1 / PART I: Si proposé par un membre / If proposed by a member

Nom du membre / Name of the member:

Statut du membre / Status of the member (indicate with an "X"):

Membre associé / Associate member

Membre titulaire / Titular member

Adresse électronique professionnelle du membre / professional email address :

PART II : Si proposé par un comité national / If proposed by a national committee

Pays ou juridiction du comité national / Country or jurisdiction of the national committee

Hungary

Nom d'une personne à contacter au comité national à propos de cette nomination / Name of a contact person to contact regarding this nomination

Miklós KIRÁLY

Adresse électronique de cette personne / Email address of that person

kiraly.miklos@ajk.elte.hu

Le membre ou le comité qui propose un nouveau candidat doit joindre une lettre d'appui signée.

The member or committee who proposes a new candidate must attach written statement of support of membership with signature.

Le candidat ou la candidate / The candidate

Adhésion demandée (ajoutez un « X ») / Membership applied for (add an 'X')

X Membre associé /Associate member

Membre titulaire / Titular member

Notez : Un poste de membre titulaire sera de préférence attribué à un membre associé, mais exceptionnellement un collègue senior qui jouit d'une excellente réputation pourrait être élu(e). Mais il est normalement préférable que le candidat au poste de membre titulaire soit déjà membre associé.

Note: A position of titular member will preferably be awarded to an associate member, but exceptionally a senior colleague who enjoys an excellent reputation could be elected. But it is normally preferable that the candidate for the position of full member already be an associate member.

Nom du candidat ou de la candidate (souligner le nom the famille le cas échéant)
/ Name of the Candidate (underline family name if any):

Fruzsina GÁRDOS-OROSZ

Sexe / Gender Pays ou juridiction de résidence / Country or jurisdiction of Residence
female Hungary

Institution, faculté, université, etc. / Institution, faculty, university, etc. :

Eötvös Lóránd University

Adresse électronique professionnelle / professional email address :

orosz.fruzsina@tk.hu

Adresse électronique alternative (personnelle) / Alternate (personal) email address (ne sera utilisée que si votre adresse professionnelle ne répond plus / will only be used if we can no longer reach you are your professional address)

fruzsina.orosz@gmail.com

Engagement du/ de la candidat(e) / Undertaking by the candidate

J'accepte cette nomination et si je suis élu(e), je m'engage à assumer les obligations incombant aux membres de l'Académie, y compris le paiement annuel de ma cotisation.

I accept this nomination and if elected, I undertake to fulfil the obligations incumbent upon the members of the Academy including the payment of the annual fee.

Signature:



Date: 30/9/2024

Pièces jointes / Attachments:

1. Une lettre de soutien à la candidature par le proposeur / A written statement of support of membership by the proposer, a list of publications of the candidate
2. Un curriculum vitae du candidat ou de la candidate / A curriculum vitae of the candidate
3. Une liste de ses publications / A list of publications of the candidate

Important :

Afin de faciliter la tâche du secrétariat, nous apprécierions que ce formulaire et toutes ses pièces jointes nous soient envoyés en un seul document PDF à l'adresse suivante :

votes-membres@aidc-iacl.org

Le nom du fichier PDF serait préférablement le nom du candidat ou de la candidate.

To facilitate the task of the secretariat, we would appreciate if this form and all its attachment could be sent to us in one PDF document at the following address :

votes-membres@aidc-iacl.org

The name of the PDF file would preferably be the name of the candidate.

Gárdos-Orosz, Fruzsina Ph.D LL.M

fruzsina.orosz@gmail.com

+36 30 3034761

Married, three children

Hungary, 1021 Budapest, Völgy utca 10.

Professional Experience

- 2017 – present Director of the Institute for Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences Centre of Excellence, Center for Social Sciences
- 2007 – present Junior Research Fellow, Research Fellow, Senior Research Fellow of the Institute for Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences Centre of Excellence, Center for Social Sciences
- 2010 – 2013 Part time Civil Servant at the Hungarian Constitutional Court, General Secretariat
- 2003-2007 Civil Servant at the Hungarian Constitutional Court, Judge István Kukorelli (law clerk)
- 2008 Legal advisor in matters of constitutionality in the Ministry of Education, Department of Law
- 2003 legal officer at Budapest Airport Rt., Legal Department

Teaching Experience

- 2018 – present habil. associate professor in constitutional law at the ELTE Law School in Budapest
Subjects taught: constitutional law, human rights law
- 2014 – 2018 associate professor at the National University of Public Service, Faculty of Public Administration, Department of Constitutional Law
Subjects taught: constitutional law, human rights law, international and EU human rights law
- 2003 – 2013 regular seminars at the Department of Constitutional Law, Faculty of Law, Eötvös Loránd University (ELTE), Budapest
Subjects taught: Constitutional Law (in Hungarian), as part of the Doctoral Program: The constitution in private relations (in Hungarian), Church and state, freedom of religion (in English)
- 2003 - present seminars at the István Bibó School for Legal Studies (ELTE)
Subjects taught: Human Rights and Comparative Constitutional Law (in Hungarian and in English)
- 2008 - 2010 lecturer at the Media and Art Research Institute of Eötvös Loránd University (ELTE)
Subjects taught: Constitutional Law (in Hungarian)
- 2003-2007 regular seminars at the Department of Constitutional Law, Faculty of Law, Széchenyi University (SZE), Győr
Subjects taught: Constitutional Law

Editorial Memberships

- 2017 – present chief editor, *Állam-és Jogtudomány* a Hungarian legal periodical of the Centre for Social Sciences
- 2015 – present editor, *Hungarian Journal of Legal Studies – Acta Juridica Hungarica*
- 2010 – 2012 editor, *Jogi Iránytű* a Hungarian on-line Quarterly

Research Projects

- 2020 - present PI with Kinga Zakariás, “Constitutional jurisprudence: 100 Principal Decisions of the Constitutional Court 1990–2020,”
- 2019 - present researcher, DEMOS (Democratic Efficacy and the Varieties of Populism in Europe) (EU Horizon 2020 Framework Programme)
- 2018 – present “How does the law adapt, resist and learn? The responsiveness of the Hungarian legal system 2010-2018”
- 2008 – 2011 national reporter, constitutional law, EU Fundamental Rights Agency
- 2011 national reporter, a project in cooperation with the Visegrad countries for elaborating on issues of constitutionalism

Education, Training and Research Programmes

- 2018 two weeks Erasmus Staff Mobility Fellowship at European University Institute, Italy
- 2017 two months research program at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Germany
- 2014 - 2017 one-two weeks scholarships in France: University of Sorbonne (scholarship of the Embassy of France in Budapest; research on French constitutional reform of 2008 - QPC); Aix-Marseille University; University of Clermont-Ferrand
- 2006 – 2010 Phd, Doctoral Program in Law, Széchenyi University, Győr (degree: 2011 with distinction), Supervisors: Gábor Halmai and István Kukorelli
Thesis topic: Fundamental rights in private relations
- 2007 two months research program at the University of Bielefeld, Germany
- 2007 Unified legal examination in Hungary ('bar exam')
- 2005 – 2006 LL.M., Comparative Constitutional Law Program, Central European University
Thesis Adviser: Matthias Mahlmann, Thesis title: The constitution in private relations in a comparative context
- 2002 – 2003 Erasmus Scholarship, Faculty of Law, University of Liege, Belgium

- 1997 – 2003 “juris doctor” (lawyer, 5-year MA-level program), Faculty of Law, University of ELTE, Budapest
- 1998 – 2004 Member of the István Bibó School for Legal Studies, a special program for talented undergraduate students of the ELTE, Faculty of law

Languages

Hungarian – native

English – fluent (advanced level, American and Hungarian State-Accredited Language Exam; Pitman)

French – fluent (advanced level, French and Hungarian State-Accredited Language Exam, DALF)

German – intermediate (B2 level Language Exam accredited by the Austria and Hungary)

Selected publications

To check new publications, please visit:

<https://m2.mtmt.hu/gui2/?type=authors&mode=browse&sel=10017162>

She has over 100 publications in Hungarian on the rule of law and separation of powers (and the position of the constituent power) concerning judicial review and the protection of human rights. Her publications have been published in several different languages (in Hungarian, English, German, Russian, and Slovakian).

Books in English

Fruzsina Gárdos-Orosz and Zoltán Szente (eds) *Populist challenges to constitutional interpretation in Europe and Beyond*, Routledge, 2021

Szente Zoltán and Gárdos-Orosz Fruzsina (eds.) *New Challenges to Constitutional Adjudication in Europe: A Comparative Perspective?*, Routledge, 2018, 2019.

Fekete Balázs and Gárdos-Orosz Fruzsina (eds): *Central and Eastern European Socio-Political and Legal Transition Revisited*, Internationaler Verlag der Wissenschaften, 2017

Fruzsina Gárdos-Orosz – Kinga Zakariás (eds): *The main lines of jurisprudence of the Hungarian Constitutional Court 1990-2020*, Nomos Verlag, Baden-Baden, 2022.

Book chapters

Hungary, In Richard Albert et al. (eds.) *2019 Global Review of Constitutional Law*, ICONnect-Clough Center, 2020

Why does a constitutional change emerge and who has a say in it?: Constitution-making, constitutional amendments and their constitutional review in Hungary between 2010 and 2018, In Martin Belov and Antoni Abat i Ninet (eds.) *Revolution, Transition, Memory, and Oblivion. Reflections on Constitutional Change*, Edward Elgar, 2020

Covid-19 and the responsiveness of the Hungarian constitutional system, In Serna de la Graza J (eds.) *Covid-19 and Constitutional Law. Covid-19 et droit constitutionnel*, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 2020

Unamendability as a judicial discovery? In Richard Albert and Yaniv Roznai (eds.): *Unamendability*, Springer, 2017.

Effective Legal Protection in administrative law in Hungary (co-authored with István Temesi), In Zoltán Sente and Konrad Lachmayer (eds.) *The Principle of Effective Legal Protection in Administrative Law. A European Comparison*, Routledge, 2016.

The Protection of Fundamental Rights in Private Law: Hungary, In Vernica Trstenjak and Petra Weingerl (eds.), *The Influence of Human Rights and Basic Rights in Private Law*, Springer, 2015;

Articles

Drinóczi Tímea, Pozsár-Szentmiklós Zoltán and Gárdos-Orosz Fruzsina (2019) Formal and Informal Constitutional Amendment in Hungary, *MTA Law Working Papers* 6.

Gárdos-Orosz Fruzsina (2019) The constitutional environment of the introduction of the constitutional complaint to the Hungarian constitutional system, *Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo* 39(2): 1525

Gárdos-Orosz Fruzsina (2018) The Stability of Constitutions and Their Role in Promoting Intergenerational Justice, *Croatian and Comparative Public Administration* 17(4): 593-610

Gárdos-Orosz Fruzsina (2018) Constitutional Justice in Credit Crises. The Hungarian Case, *Südosteuropa: Journal for Politics and Society* 66(1): 94-118

Gárdos-Orosz Fruzsina, Nagy Krisztina (2018) The Development of the Hate Speech Regulation in Hungary: from Criminal Law to Civil Law and Media Regulation, *Adam Mickiewicz University Law Review* 8(1): 9-34

Gárdos-Orosz Fruzsina, Chronowski Nóra (2017) The Hungarian Constitutional Court and the Financial Crisis, *Hungarian Journal of Legal Studies* 58(2): 139-154

Publications of Fruzsina GÁRDOS-OROSZ

<https://m2.mtmt.hu/frontend/#view/Publication/SmartQuery/82957/>